<<几何分析手册>>

图书基本信息

书名:<<几何分析手册>>

13位ISBN编号:9787040288841

10位ISBN编号:7040288842

出版时间:2010-2

出版时间:高等教育出版社

作者:季理真编

页数:472

版权说明:本站所提供下载的PDF图书仅提供预览和简介,请支持正版图书。

更多资源请访问:http://www.tushu007.com

<<几何分析手册>>

前言

The marriage of geometry and analysis, in particular non-linear differential equations, has been very fruitful. An early deep application of geometric analysisis the celebrated solution by Shing-Tung Yau of the Calabi conjecture in 1976. Infact, Yau together with many of his collaborators developed important techniquesin geometric analysis in order to solve the Calabi conjecture. Besides solvingmany open problems in geometry such as the Severi conjecture, thecharacterization of complex projective varieties, and characterization of certainShimura varieties, the Calabi-Yau manifolds also provide the basic building blocksin the superstring theory model bf the universe. Geometric analysis has alsobeen crucial in solving many outstanding problems in low dimensional topology, for example, the Smith conjecture, and the positive mass conjecture in general relativity. Geometric analysis has been intensively studied and highly developed since 1970s, and it is becoming an indispensable tool for understanding many parts of mathematics. Its success also brings with it the difficulty for the uninitiated to appreciate its breadth and depth. In order to introduce both beginners and non-experts to this fascinating subject, we have decided to edit this handbook of geometric analysis. Each article is written by a leading expert in the field and willserve as both an introduction to and a survey of the topics under discussion. Thehandbook of geometric analysis is divided into several parts, and this volume is the third part. Shing-Tung Yau has been crucial to many stages of the development of geo-metric analysis. Indeed , his work has played an important role in bringing thewell-deserved global recognition by the whole mathematicM sciences community to the field of geometric analysis. In view of this, we would like to dedicate thishandbook of geometric analysis to Shing-Tung Yau on the occasion of his sixtiethbirthday.

<<几何分析手册>>

内容概要

Geometric Analysis combines differential equations and differential geometry. An important aspect is to solve geometric problems by studying differential equations. Besides some known linear differential operators such as the Laplace operator , many differential equations arising from differential geometry are nonlinear. A particularly important example is the Monge-Ampere equation. Applications to geometric problems have also motivated new methods and techniques in differential equations. The field of geometric analysis is broad and has had many striking applications. This handbook of geometric analysis provides introductions to and surveys of important topics in geometric analysis and their applications to related fields which is intend to be referred by graduate students and researchers in related areas.

<<几何分析手册>>

书籍目录

A Survey of Einstein Metrics on 4-manifoldsMichael T. Anderson1 Introduction2 Brief review: 4-manifolds, complex surfaces and Einstein metrics3 Constructions of Einstein metrics 14 Obstructions to Einstein metrics5 Moduli spaces 16 Modu spaces 7 Constructions of Einstein metrics 8 Concluding remarksReferencesSphere Theorems in GeometrySimon Brendle , Richard Schoen1 The Topological Sphere Theorem2 Manifolds with positive isotropic curvature3 The Differentiable Sphere Theorem4 New invariant curvature conditions for the Ricci flow5 Rigidity results and the classification of weakly 1/4-pinched manifolds6 Hamiltons differential Harnack inequality for the Ricci flow7 Compactness of pointwise pinched manifoldsReferencesCurvature Flows and CMC HypersurfacesClaus Gerhardt1 Introduction2 Notations and preliminary results3 Evolution equations for some geometric quantities.4 Essential parabolic flow equations5 Existence results Curvature flows in Riemannian manifolds Foliation of a spacetime by CMC hypersurfaces The inverse mean curvature flow in Lorentzian spacesReferencesGeometric Structures on Riemannian ManifoldsNaichung Conan Leung1 Introduction2 Topology of manifolds2.1 Cohomology and geometry of differential forms2.2 Hodge theorem2.3 Witten-Morse theory2.4 Vector bundles and gauge theory3 Riemannian geometry3.1 Torsion and Levi-Civita connections3.2 Classification of Riemannian holonomy groups3.3 Riemannian curvature tensors3.4 Flat tori3.5 Einstein metrics3.6 Minimal submanifolds3.7 Harmonic maps4 Oriented four manifolds4.1 Gauge theory in dimension four4.2 Riemannian geometry in dimension four5 Kaihler geometry5.1 Kahler geometry —— complex aspects5.2 Kahler geometry —— Riemannian aspects5.3 Kahler geometry —— symplectic aspects 5.4 Gromov-Witten theory 6 Calabi-Yau geometry 6.1 Calabi-Yau manifolds 6.2 Special Lagrangian geometry 6.3 Mirror symmetry 6.4 K3 surfaces 7 Calabi-Yau 3-folds 7.1 Moduli of CY threefolds7.2 Curves and surfaces in Calabi-Yau threefolds7.3 Donaldson-Thomas bundles over Calabi-Yau threefolds. 7.4 Special Lagrangian submanifolds in CY37.5 Mirror symmetry for Calabi-Yau threefolds8 G2-geometry8.1 G2-manifolds8.2 Moduli of G2-manifolds8.3 (Co-) associative geometry8.4 G2-Donaldson-Thomas bundles8.5 G2-dualities, trialities and M-theory9 Geometry of vector cross products9.1 VCP manifolds 9.2 Instantons and branes 9.3 Symplectic geometry on higher dimensional knot spaces. 9.4 C-VCP geometry 9.5 Hyperkahler geometry on isotropic knot spaces of CY10 Geometry over normed division algebras 10.1 Manifolds over normed algebras 10.2 Gauge theory over (special) A-manifolds 10.3 A-submanifolds and (special) Lagrangian submanifolds.11 Quaternion geometry11.1 Hyperkahler geometry11.2 Quaternionic-Kahler geometry12 Conformal geometry13 Geometry of Riemannian symmetric spaces13.1 Riemannian symmetric spaces13.2 Jordan algebras and magic square13.3 Hermitian and quaternionic symmetric spaces14 ConclusionsReferencesSymplectic Calabi-Yau SurfacesTian-Jun Li1 Introduction2 Linear symplectic geometry2.1 Symplectic vector spaces2.2 Compatible complex structures2.3 Hermitian vector spaces2.4 4-dimensional geometry3 Symplectic manifolds3.1 Almost symplectic and almost complex structures3.2 Cohomological invariants and space of symplectic structures 3.3 Moser stability and Darboux charts 3.4 Submanifolds and their neighborhoods 3.5 Constructions 4 Almost Kahler geometry 4.1 Almost Hermitian manifolds, integrability and operators.4.2 Levi-Civita connection4.3 Connections and curvature on Hermitian bundles4.4 Chern connection and Hermitian curvatures4.5 The self-dual operator4.6 Dirac operators4.7 WeitzenbSck formulas and some almost Kahler identities. 5 Seiberg-Witten theory-three facets 5.1 SW equations 5.2 Pin (2) symmetry for a spin reduction 5.3 The compactness and Hausdorff property of the moduli space 5.4 Generic smoothness of the moduli space5.5 Furutas finite dim. Approximations5.6 SW invariants5.7 Symplectic SW equations and Taubes nonvanishing 5.8 Symplectic SW solutions and Pseudo-holomorphic curves. 5.9 Bordism SW invariants via finite dim. Approximations 5.10 Mod 2 vanishing and homology type 6 Symplectic Calabi-Yau equation 6.1 Uniqueness and openness 6.2 A priori estimates 7 Symplectic Calabi-Yau surfaces 7.1 Symplectic birational geometry and Kodaira dimension 7.2 Examples 7.3 Homologieal classification 7.4 Further questionsReferencesLectures on Stability and Constant Scalar CurvatureD.H. Phong, Jacob \$turm1 Introduction 2 The conjecture of Yau2.1 Constant scalar curvature metrics in a given Kahler class. 2.2 The special

<<几何分析手册>>

case of Kahler-Einstein metrics2.3 The conjecture of Yau3 The analytic problem3.1 Fourth order non-linear PDE and Monge-Ampere equations 3.2 Geometric heat flows 3.3 Variational formulation and energy functionals 4 The spaces Kk of Bergman metrics4.1 Kodaira imbeddings4.2 The Tian-Yau-Zelditch theorem5 The functional F0 0 on Kk5.1 F0 0 and balance imbeddings5.2 F0 0 and the Euler-Lagrange equation R-R = 05.3 F0 0 and Monge-Ampere masses6 Notions of stability6.1 Stability in GIT6.2 Donaldsons infinite-dimensional GIT6.3 Stability conditions on Diff (X) orbits 7 The necessity of stability 7.1 The Moser-Trudinger inequality and analytic K-stability7.2 Necessity of Chow-Mumford stability7.3 Necessity of semi K-stability8 Sufficient conditions: the K -invariant8.2 Nadels multiplier ideal sheaves criterion8.3 The Kahler-Ricci flow9 hler-Einstein case8.1 The General L: energy functionals and Chow points9.1 F0 and Chow points 9.2 Kw and Chow points 10 General L : the Calabi energy and the Calabi flow10.1 The Calabi flow10.2 Extremal metrics and stability11 General L: toric varieties11.1 Symplectic potentials11.2 K-stability on toric varieties11.3 The K-unstable case12 Geodesics in the space/g of Kaihler potentials12.1 The Dirichlet problem for the complex Monge-Ampere equation12.2 Method of elliptic regularization and a priori estimates 12.3 Geodesics in/g and geodesics in/gkReferences Analytic Aspect of Hamiltons Ricci FlowXi-Ping ZhuIntroduction1 Short-time existence and uniqueness2 Curvature estimates2.1 Shis local derivative estimates 2.2 Preserving positive curvature 2.3 Hamilton-Ivey pinching estimate 2.4 Li-Yau-Hamilton inequality3 Singularities of solutions3.1 Can all types of singularities be formed3.2 Singularity models3.3 Canonical neighborhood structure4 Long time behaviors4.1 The Ricci flow on two-manifolds4.2 The Ricci flow on three-manifolds4.3 Differential Sphere TheoremsReferences

<<几何分析手册>>

编辑推荐

The launch of this Advanced Lectures in Mathematics series is aimed at keepingmathematicians informed of the latest developments in mathematics , as well asto aid in the learning of new mathematical topics by students all over the world. Each volume consists of either an expository monograph or a collection of significant introductions to important topics. This series emphasizes the history and sources of motivation for the topics under discussion , and also gives an overview of the current status of research in each particular field. These volumes are the first source to which people will turn in order to learn new subjects and to dis-cover the latest results of many cutting-edge fields in mathematics.

<<几何分析手册>>

版权说明

本站所提供下载的PDF图书仅提供预览和简介,请支持正版图书。

更多资源请访问:http://www.tushu007.com