

<<中国>>

图书基本信息

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前言

China is an ancient country possessing many world-class heritagesites such as the Great Wall, the Terracotta Warriors and Horses of QinShi Huang, the Palace Museum and the Suzhou gardens, as well asworld-famous ancient luminaries including the great educator Confuciusand the author of Art of War, Sun Wu, among many others.Sixty years have passed since the announcement of the foundingof the People's Republic of China on the Tian'anmen Rostrum in 1949.Over the past 60 years, the People's Republic has shown its resolutevitality to the whole world. In particular, bold endeavors through over 30 years of reform and opening-up have helped China's economy realize steady and rapid growth. China has achieved a total transformation from silent isolation to a remarkable rise which has attracted the world's attention, focusing not only on China's ancient culture, but also toward its present and future.China is a primer to help international readers acquire a better understanding of China. While maintaining certain basic historical facts and general information, it offers the latest facts and figures on every facet of China, including its international contacts, cultural exchanges,economic growth, environmental protection, developments in science and technology, social progress, and improvements of people's livelihood, with the aim of assisting readers toward a wider and deeper knowledge of China.

内容概要

China is a primer to help international readers acquire a better understanding of China. While maintaining certain basic historical facts and general information, it offers the latest facts and figures on every facet of China, including its international contacts, cultural exchanges, economic growth, environmental protection, developments in science and technology, social progress, and improvements of people's livelihood.

书籍目录

Fast Facts Location of the People's Republic of China National Flag, Emblem and Anthem State Leaders Land and Resources Land Area Mountain Ranges Plateaus Plains Basins Rivers Lakes Climate Land Mineral Resources Plants and Animals History Ancient Civilization Unification and Dissemination of Civilization Post-17th-century Changes Some Key Figures in Chinese History Some Key Events in Chinese History After the 17th Century Administrative Divisions and Cities Administrative Divisions Hong Kong Special Administrative Region Macao Special Administrative Region Taiwan Urbanization Process Population and Ethnicity Population Population Increment Ethnic Groups Spoken and Written Languages Traditional Festivals Religion Political System and State Structure The Constitution Political System National People's Congress Presidency State Council Central Military Commission Local People's Congresses and Local People's Governments People's Courts People's Procuratorates Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference Political Parties and Other Organizations People's Army China and the World Economy Environmental Protection Education and Science Life and Culture Events in 2008 60 Years of the People's Republic Appendix

章节摘录

插图：Kangxi（1654-1722），清朝（1644-1911）最著名的皇帝，恢复了中央帝国对台湾的统治，并抵制了沙俄的入侵。为了加强西藏的行政管理，他还制定了确认西藏地方领袖由中央政府任命的规则和规定。他有效地管理了超过1100万平方公里的中国领土。在19世纪早期，清朝迅速衰落。英国将大量鸦片走私到中国，导致清政府颁布禁烟令。为了保护其鸦片贸易，英国发动了鸦片战争，迫使清政府于1840年签订《南京条约》，这是一个国家背叛和屈辱的条约。许多国家，包括英国、美国、法国、俄罗斯和日本，迫使清政府签订各种不平等条约，割让领土并支付赔款。鸦片战争后，中国逐渐沦为半殖民地、半封建国家。1911年由孙中山领导的辛亥革命是现代中国历史上最伟大的事件之一，因为它推翻了统治了270年的清朝，结束了2000多年的封建君主制，并建立了中华民国。从1911年到1949年，中国经历了大量的内战。由于中国共产党的合作和联合抵抗，日本侵略者在抗日战争（1937-1945）中失败。1949年10月1日，中华人民共和国成立。通过60年的斗争、探索和改革，作为执政党，中国共产党成功地带来了稳定的政治局面，实现了经济的稳步繁荣，提供了充足的食物和衣物，并积极参与外交活动，成为世界上人口最多的发展中国家。

编辑推荐

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