

<<英语词汇学精要问答>>

图书基本信息

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## <<英语词汇学精要问答>>

### 内容概要

《英语词汇学精要问答》为“高等院校英语专业考研专业课精要问答”丛书之一，该书几乎囊括了英语词汇学的所有问题。

既包括理论方面，也包括实践题型，供学生应试参考。

同时，各问题及答案均配有汉语对照翻译，帮助学生加深理解。

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( b ) From proper noun to common noun. Words commonized from proper nouns have experienced the same semantic change. Many proper nouns , including person name , place name , book name and even trade mark become common nouns used in everyday life. A good example is the word newton , a unit of force now , from Sir. I. Newton , an English mathematician and natural philosopher. Another case is the word quixotic , meaning “ an impractical idealist ” now , coming from name of a figure in the novel Don Quixotic. ( c ) From concrete to abstract. With the development of language , some words denoting concrete meaning may be used in an abstract sense , thus enlarging the range of word meaning. For example the word pain used to mean “ a concrete punishment ” , now it refers to an abstract concept “ sufferings ” . ( 2 ) Narrowing of meaning , also called specialization , is the opposite of extension. It is a process by which a word of wide meaning acquires a narrower or specialized sense. In other words , a word that used to have a more general sense becomes restricted in its application and conveys a special meaning in present-day English. Deer is a typical example. In Shakespearean line “ rats and mice and such small deer ” , deer obviously designates “ animal ” in general. ( 3 ) Elevation refers to the process by which words rise from humble beginnings to positions of importance. Some words early in their history signified something quite low or humble , but changed as time went by to designate something agreeable or pleasant. Take a common term nice for example. Its original meaning was “ ignorant ” , then changed to “ foolish ” and now elevated to mean “ delightful , pleasant ” .

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